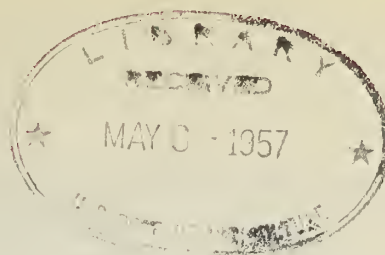


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SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

FOR OREGON

AS OF

MARCH 1, 1939

* * *

Issued March 9, 1939

Medford Branch of the Oregon Experiment Station
Medford, Oregon

* * * * *

The following data pertaining to snow surveys and irrigation water-supply forecasts are provided by the Bureau of Agricultural Engineering of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, in cooperation with the Oregon State Engineer, Oregon Experiment Station and other Federal, State and local organizations. 1/

* * *

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1/ The snow measurements are made principally by field personnel of the following organizations:

STATE

Oregon State Engineer and corps of State Watermasters
Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station
Oregon State Highway Engineers
Idaho Cooperative Snow Surveys
Nevada Cooperative Snow Surveys

FEDERAL

Department of Agriculture
Bureau of Agricultural Engineering
Forest Service
Weather Bureau
Biological Survey
Department of Interior
Geological Survey
Bureau of Reclamation
Indian Service
National Park Service

PUBLIC UTILITIES

The California Oregon Power Company
Eastern Oregon Light and Power Company
Portland General Electric Company

MUNICIPALITIES

City of LaGrande
City of The Dalles
City of Corvallis

MUNICIPAL DISTRICTS

Deschutes County Municipal Improvement District
Medford Irrigation District
Warm Springs Irrigation District
Ochoco Irrigation District
Grants Pass Irrigation District

2/ Water content determined by melting a measured sample. (The California Oregon Power Company Station)

3/ N. R. = No Report.

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a general discussion of the problem of the existence of a solution of the system of equations (1) for arbitrary values of the parameters α and β .

2. In the second part of the paper we shall consider the case when the parameters α and β are small. In this case the system of equations (1) can be written in the form

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d^2 x}{dt^2} + \alpha \frac{dx}{dt} + \beta x = 0 \\ & \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + \alpha \frac{dy}{dt} + \beta y = 0 \end{aligned}$$

where x and y are the coordinates of the point of interest.

3. The case of small parameters

When the parameters α and β are small, the system of equations (1) can be written in the form

$$\frac{d^2 x}{dt^2} + \alpha \frac{dx}{dt} + \beta x = 0$$

where x and y are the coordinates of the point of interest. In this case the system of equations (1) can be written in the form

where x and y are the coordinates of the point of interest.

STATUS OF RESERVOIR STORAGE AS OF MARCH FIRST

In the following tabulation, water storage in acre feet in some selected Oregon reservoirs as of about March 1, 1939 is compared with storage as of approximately the same time in 1938 and 1937.

Storage Reservoir	Stream Basin	Capacity Acre Ft.	Acre Feet in Storage		
			About 3-1-39	About 3-1-38	About 3-1-37
Agency Valley	Malheur	60,000	44,120	27,670	19,950
Antelope	Owyhee	33,434	3,900	14,000	4,500
Clear Lake	Lost River	440,240	230,160*	120,160*	47,420*
Crane Prairie	Deschutes	55,220 ^o	30,800	40,235	37,800
Crescent Lake	Deschutes	80,000	56,760 [#]	33,680	26,300
Drew Creek	Goose Lake	62,500	33,390	42,460	35,500
Emigrant Gap	Rogue	8,200	2,716	6,704	1,090
Fish Lake	Rogue	7,720	6,127	4,350	4,884
Four Mile Lake	Klamath***	14,000	10,394	11,767	8,747
Gerber	Klamath	94,000	36,370	35,050	35,540
Hyatt Prairie	Klamath***	16,000	10,810	7,665	5,000
McKay	Umatilla	75,000	30,110	30,790	8,054
Ochoco	Crooked	47,500	21,900	14,710	2,100
Owyhee	Owyhee	715,000	534,020	600,000 [#]	630,230
Upper Klamath Lake	Klamath	524,800*	405,400*	421,800*	226,900*
Wallowa Lake	Wallowa	40,920	36,960	14,610	7,120
Warm Springs	Malheur	170,000	141,600	42,250	16,000
Willow Creek	Malheur	26,000	4,000**	750	Dry
Thief Valley	Powder	17,400	11,045	17,400	8,180

* Available for use.

** Estimated.

*** By ditch to Rogue River side.

^o 40,500 by agreement.

[#] Approximate

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes at the bottom of the page.]

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COMPARISON OF SNOW COVER WITH THAT OF PREVIOUS YEARS

Generally heavy storms early in February increased the snow cover very materially over the amounts reported for Oregon as of February 1, 1939. Above elevations of 5,000 feet, water content of twenty-five courses measured both this and last month has doubled on the average, and below 5,000 feet water content of nineteen courses measured both this and last month has, on the average, nearly tripled.

Above 5,000 feet elevation, for Oregon as a whole, snow water content was slightly greater on March 1, 1939 than last year at the same time, and was about 93 percent and 72 percent respectively of that of March 1 in 1937 and 1936.

For elevations from 3,000 to 5,000 feet, for the State by and large, snow water content on March 1, 1939 was about one-quarter greater than last year at the same time, but only about 60 percent of that of March 1 of both 1937 and 1936.

The greatest increase in snow cover since last month, at elevations both above and below 5,000 feet, appears to have occurred in the Walla Walla, Umatilla and Rogue River Basins. Snow water contents have also increased very materially on the headwaters of the Clackamas River.

Soil of the watersheds is mostly unfrozen or frozen only to depths of one-half to four inches, and in nearly all locations is reported as wet. Between February 1 and March 1 the depth of frozen ground decreased at some locations.

Final seasonal snow measurements will be made on all Oregon snow courses during the closing days of March and more definite water supply forecasts will be issued early in April.

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

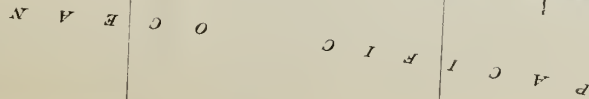
The first part of the history of the United States of America is the story of the early years of the country, from the first settlement of the continent by the Europeans to the establishment of the United States as a nation. This part of the history is divided into three periods: the first period is the story of the early years of the country, from the first settlement of the continent by the Europeans to the establishment of the United States as a nation. The second period is the story of the years from the establishment of the United States as a nation to the beginning of the Civil War. The third period is the story of the years from the beginning of the Civil War to the present time.

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The third period of the history of the United States of America is the story of the years from the beginning of the Civil War to the present time. This part of the history is divided into three periods: the first period is the story of the years from the beginning of the Civil War to the present time. The second period is the story of the years from the present time to the present time. The third period is the story of the years from the present time to the present time.

P	A	C	I	F	I	C
O	C	E	A	N		



TRIBUTARY BASINS

LOCATION

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS
About March 1, 1939

AVERAGE WATER DEPTH (INCHES)

Oregon
Number

(Primary & Secondary
& Snow Courses)

Sec. Twp. Range

Elev.

Date

Avg.
Snow
Depth
(In.)

Avg.
Water
Depth
(In.)

One
Month
ago
(2-1-39)

One
Year
ago
(3-1-38)

Two
Years
ago
(3-1-37)

Three
Years
ago
(3-1-36)

UPPER COLUMBIA DRAINAGE

LOWER SNAKE IN OREGON

OWYHEE RIVER

Big Bend

Fry Canyon

Gold Creek Ranger Station

Granite Peak

Lower Buckskin

Lower Jack Creek

Martin Creek

Rodeo Flat

Silver City

Taylor Canyon

Upper Buckskin

Upper Jack Creek

South Mountain

MALHEUR RIVER

Blue Mountain Spring

Rock Spring

Lake Creek

Stinking Water

Crane Prairie

BURNT RIVER

Blue Mountain Summit

Dooley Mountain

7.2

10.0

4.5

12.8

6.7

7.9

5.8

11.0

6.4

6.0

8.0

12.9

4.9

32.3

39.6

21.2

41.5

28.0

28.1

26.7

45.3

34.6

20.5

25.1

45.4

20.2

3-3

3-2

3-3

3-5

3-3

3-2

3-4

2-28

2-27

2-28

3-1

3-2

2-28

6800

6300

6600

8600

6800

7000

7000

7000

6400

5200

3200

7800

5100

56E

54E

56E

39E

39E

53E

39E

54E

3W

53E

39W

53E

5W

45N

43N

45N

44N

45N

42N

44N

43N

5S

39N

45N

42N

9S

30

32

32

27

25

19

24

31

6

32

14

9

19

Nev.

Nev.

Nev.

Nev.

Nev.

Nev.

Nev.

Nev.

Idaho

Nev.

Nev.

Nev.

Idaho

16.4

18.1

11.1

13.5

11.0

8.2

7.9

18.8

-

10.3

13.3

15.4

7.6

9.4

10.0

7.7

7.9

8.3

4.5

6.0

8.6

21.9

7.8

6.8

7.3

-

8.2

7.2

4.8

13.5

8.1

2.4

8.1

6.5

7.1

4.9

7.2

4.5

0.9

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

8.8

-

-

-

-

-

7.4

3.7

6.5

2.9

5.4

13.9

5.8

11.2

3.8

10.1

50.7

17.1

45.7

13.5

38.4

3-1

2-28

2-28

2-28

3-2

2-23

5900

5100

5120

4800

5375

35E

32E

33E

37E

34E

15S

18S

16S

21S

16S

21

23

10

6

24

133

134

136

135

137

19.0

5.5

9.0

3.0

8.1

15.3

7.9

-

-

-

18.6

10.4

-

-

-

6.7

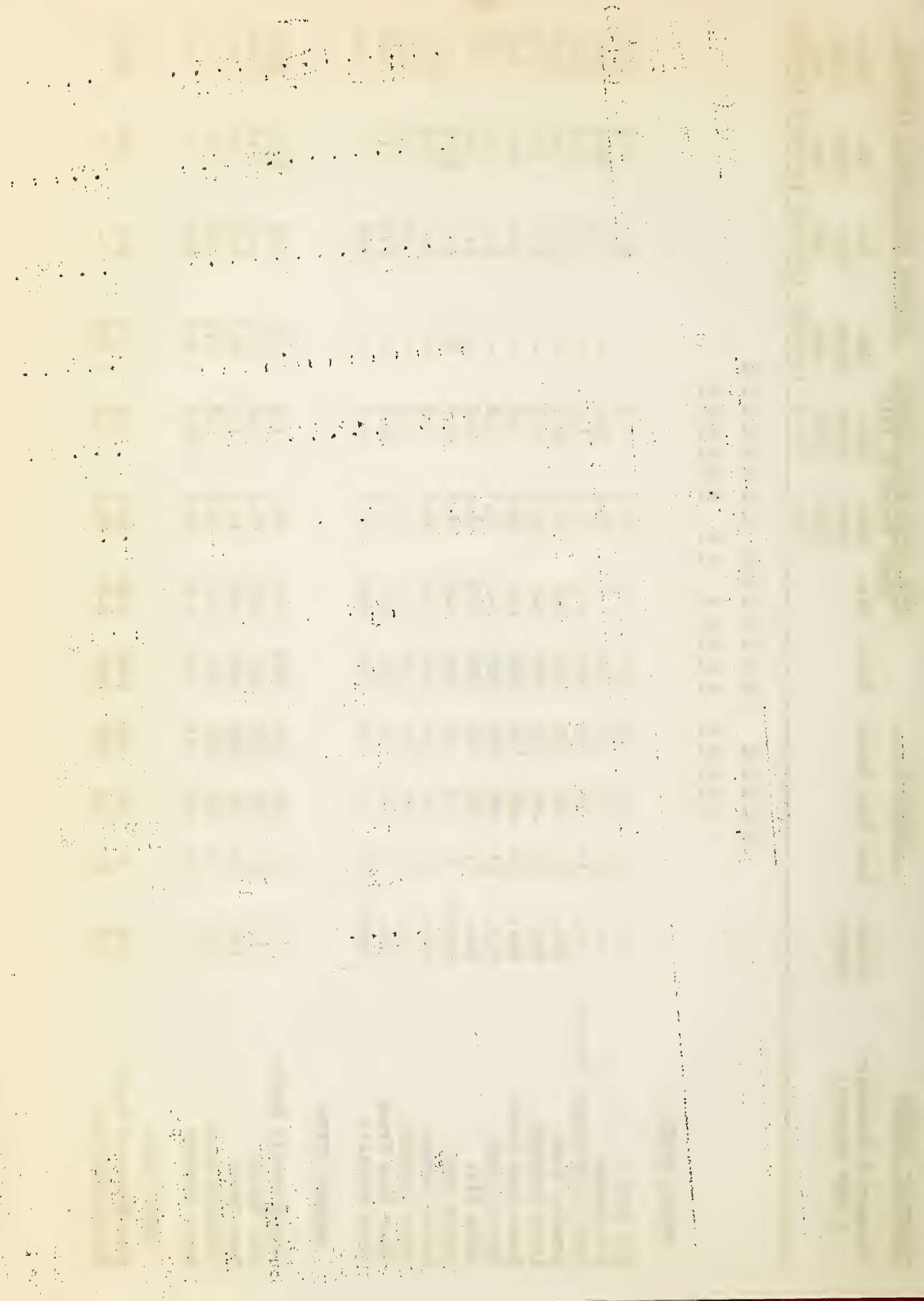
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9.3

-

10.5

-



TRIBUTARY BASINS

LOCATION

(Primary & Secondary
& Snow Courses)

Oregon
Number

Sec. Twp. Range

Elev.

Date

Avg. Snow
Depth
(In.)

Avg. Water
Depth
(In.)

One
Month
ago

One
Year
ago

Two
Years
ago

Three
Years
ago

AVERAGE WATER DEPTH (INCHES)

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS
About March 1, 1939

POWDER RIVER

Anthony Lake	155	18	7S	37E	7125	2-25	72.5	21.8	13.6	-	-	-
Bourne	154	33	8S	37E	5800	2-27	52.6	12.9	7.8	14.1	10.2	16.0
Dooley Mountain	156	32	11S	40E	5430	2-27	22.7	5.3	2.9	-	-	-
Eilertson Meadows	151B	18	8S	38E	5400	2-28	35.5	15.1	9.0	11.5	-	-
Gold Center	249	21	9S	36E	5340	2-26	49.5	12.6	7.0	-	-	-

GRANDE RONDE RIVER

Anthony Lake	155	18	7S	37E	7125	2-25	72.5	21.8	13.6	-	-	-
Beaver Reservoir	188	8	5S	37E	5340	2-28	48.7	16.6	8.2	-	-	-
Schoolmarm	248	28	4S	34E	4775	2-26	23.3	7.3	3.0	-	-	-

-7-

LOWER COLUMBIA DRAINAGE

WALLA WALLA RIVER

Toll Gate	212	32	4N	38E	5070	3-5	111.0	34.6	14.1	-	-	-
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UMATILLA RIVER

Emigrant Springs	222	29	1N	35E	3925	2-25	33.1	10.4	2.9	5.2	-	14.2
Meacham	221	24&25	1S	35E	4300	2-25	46.2	13.3	4.0	6.7	-	16.1
Lucky Strike	223	28	3S	32E	5050	3-1	52.0	14.5	6.0	-	-	-

JOHN DAY RIVER

Beech Creek Summit	246A	4	12S	30E	4800	2-25	23.1	7.6	4.0	6.9	10.7	9.3
Blue Mountain Spring	133	21	15S	35E	5900	3-1	50.7	13.9	7.4	19.0	15.3	18.6
Blue Mountain Summit	141	6	12S	36E	5093	2-28	34.6	9.2	5.0	6.7	9.3	10.5
Gold Center	249	21	9S	36E	5340	2-26	49.5	12.6	7.0	-	-	-
Izee Summit	964	28	16S	29E	5293	2-26	25.8	9.1	5.5	6.7	8.3	11.0
Olive Lake	245	14	9S	33&34E	6000	2-28	55.7	13.5	7.4	16.2	16.0	20.7
Schoolmarm	248	28	4S	34E	4775	2-26	23.3	7.3	3.0	-	-	-
Starr Ridge	247	20	15S	31E	5156	2-28	23.8	5.6	1.9	3.3	7.3	7.5

TRIBUTARY BASINS		LOCATION		SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS				AVERAGE WATER DEPTH (INCHES)			
(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)	Oregon Number	Sec. Twp. Range	Elev.	Date	About March 1, 1939		One Month ago (2-1-39) (3-1-38) (3-1-37) (3-1-36)	Two Years ago (3-1-37)	Three Years ago (3-1-36)		
					Avg. Snow Depth (In.)	Avg. Water Depth (In.)					
DESCHUTES RIVER											
Marks Creek	344	25 12S	19E	4540	2-28	21.6	5.6	2.2	4.8	-	-
Ochoco Meadows	341	21 13S	20E	5200	2-26	33.5	9.6	5.7	10.0	13.6*	13.5**
SANDY RIVER											
Still Creek	451	25 3S	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ E	3700	2-27	68.1	22.4	9.6	12.8	-	-
Phlox Point - Mt. Hood	452	6 3S	9E	5600	3-2	151.8	54.7	33.0	42.8	-	-
CLACKAMAS RIVER											
PEAVINE RIDGE	591	14&15 6S	7E	3500	3-1	58.5	19.2	9.6	13.0	-	-
Clackamas Lake	592	35 5S	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ E	3400	2-28	45.6	13.7	5.3	10.2	-	-
WILLAMETTE RIVER											
Champion	522	12 23S	1E	4500	2-28	102.8	37.0	18.0	-	-	-
SILVER LAKE											
Silver Creek	942	25&26 29S	13E	4900	2-28	10.4	4.4	2.8	-	-	-
CHEWAUCAN RIVER											
Mill Creek	922	1 34S	17E	6200	2-16	19.7	5.4	-	-	-	-

February 19

*** February 14

I N T E R I O R D R A I N A G E

February 19
** February 14

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	32	33	34	35
36	37	38	39	40	41	42
43	44	45	46	47	48	49
50	51	52	53	54	55	56
57	58	59	60	61	62	63
64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77
78	79	80	81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88	89	90	91
92	93	94	95	96	97	98
99	100	101	102	103	104	105

106	107	108	109	110	111	112
113	114	115	116	117	118	119
120	121	122	123	124	125	126
127	128	129	130	131	132	133
134	135	136	137	138	139	140
141	142	143	144	145	146	147
148	149	150	151	152	153	154
155	156	157	158	159	160	161
162	163	164	165	166	167	168
169	170	171	172	173	174	175
176	177	178	179	180	181	182
183	184	185	186	187	188	189
190	191	192	193	194	195	196
197	198	199	200	201	202	203

TRIBUTARY BASINS (Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)	Oregon Number	Sec. Twp. Range	LOCATION		SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS About March 1, 1939				AVERAGE WATER DEPTH (INCHES)			
			Date	Elev.	Avg. Snow Depth (In.)	Avg. Water Depth (In.)	One Month ago	One Year ago	Two Years ago	Three Years ago		
							(2-1-39)	(3-1-38)	(3-1-37)	(3-1-36)		
WEST COAST DRAINAGE												
HARNEY BASIN												
Idylwild Camp	961A	33	20S	31E	5200	2-28	16.8	5.9	3.0	6.1	5.7	10.9
Izee Summit	964	28	16S	29E	5293	2-26	25.8	9.1	5.5	6.7	8.3	11.0
Rock Spring	134	23	18S	32E	5100	2-28	17.1	5.8	3.7	5.5	7.9	10.4
Starr Ridge	247	20	15S	31E	5156	2-28	23.8	5.6	1.9	3.3	7.3	7.5
UMPQUA RIVER												
Diamond Lake	743	29	27S	6E	5315	2-28	62.6	18.3	12.2	18.2	21.2	-
No. Umpqua near Lake Creek	742	19	26S	6E	4215	2-27	51.6	17.5	-	-	14.1*	-
Trap Creek	741	1	27S	4E	3800	2-25	54.5	15.9	-	-	14.4**	-
Goolaway Gap	726	32	32S	3W	3000	2-27	14.3	4.9	0.5	-	-	-
Goolaway Mountain	7215	30	32S	3W	3730	2-27	34.0	10.9	2.5	-	-	-
ROGUE RIVER												
Annie Spring	831	19	31S	6E	6018	2-23	95.8	34.0	26.5	41.6	37.8	52.1
Bilhe Creek Divide	722	17	36S	5E	6000	2-21	80.1	27.8	11.3	18.4	27.4	36.3
Fish Lake	725	3	37S	4E	4865	2-19	51.9	17.1	3.3	11.6	17.2	19.2
Goolaway Gap	726	32	32S	3W	3000	2-27	14.3	4.9	0.5	-	-	-
Goolaway Mountain	7215	30	32S	3W	3730	2-27	34.0	10.9	2.5	-	-	-
Hyatt Prairie Reservoir	723	13	39S	3E	4900	2-24	37.8	11.9	5.7	12.6	15.0	11.4
Seven Lakes No. 1	7211	3	34S	5E	6800	2-22	115.9	45.3	-	-	-	-
Seven Lakes No. 2	7212	26	33S	5E	6200	2-22	105.6	38.8	-	-	-	-
Silver Burn	7219	30	30S	4E	3720	3-1	47.6	15.7	6.4	16.1	16.3	-
Siskiyou Summit	728	17	40S	2E	4630	2-27	22.3	6.6	4.5	11.3	14.5	-
South Fork Canal	7218	12	33S	3E	3500	3-1	26.9	9.0	3.7	6.8	11.6	-
Wagner Butte	7213	1	40S	1W	6800	2-22	47.4	14.5	6.4	16.7	-	-

* - Feb. 19, 1937

** - Feb. 16, 1937

TRIBUTARY BASINS

LOCATION

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS About March 1, 1939

AVERAGE WATER DEPTH (INCHES)

Oregon
Number

(Primary & Secondary
& Snow Courses)

Sec. Twp. Range

Elev.

Date

Avg.
Snow
Depth
(In.)

Avg.
Water
Depth
(In.)

One
Month
ago
(2-1-39)

One
Year
ago
(3-1-38)

Two
Years
ago
(3-1-37)

Three
Years
ago
(3-1-36)

KLAMATH LAKE BASIN

831	19	31S	6E	6018	2-23	95.8	34.0	26.5	41.6	37.8	52.1
	22	36S	12E	4300	2-28	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0
722	17	36S	5E	6000	2-21	80.1	27.8	11.3	18.4	27.4	36.3
834	21	27S	8E	4760	2-28	25.2	8.7	5.3	12.5	10.5	-
	21	27S	8E	4761	2-28	22.0	7.5	3.2	12.0	10.2	12.5
	34	34S	7E	4187	2-28	11.5	3.2	1.6	4.4	4.0	2.0
	30	47N	17E	5200	2-27	12.6	3.6	1.3	-	-	-
	26	34S	6E	4200	2-28	28.0	9.0	4.2	6.5	10.5	11.5
	22	33S	7E	4150	2-28	20.2	6.1	2.8	8.6	8.2	7.4
723	15	39S	3E	4900	2-24	37.8	11.9	5.7	12.6	15.0	11.4
	1	33S	7E	4533	2-28	18.0	8.5	2.0	7.0	9.5	14.6
835	11	37S	5E	4960	2-28	39.2	9.7	3.5	10.2	9.4	-
	15	37S	5E	4960	2-28	50.0	10.5	7.2	5.8	13.2	15.5
	33	37S	16E	5504	2-28	18.0	6.9	6.5	10.5	7.2	9.8
	10	36S	6E	4200	2-28	20.0	5.9	1.9	4.0	7.0	3.2
	22	35S	14E	4800	2-28	9.0	2.1	1.0	3.2	4.7	4.0
	26	35S	6E	4150	2-28	16.0	4.8	1.2	4.2	9.2	3.9
7211	3	34S	5E	6800	2-22	115.9	45.3	-	-	-	-
7212	26	33S	5E	6200	2-22	105.6	38.8	-	-	-	-
841	15	33S	16E	7200	2-24	34.5	9.2	N.R.	15.2	-	-
836	22	32S	7E	5350	3-1	65.2	22.9	12.1	24.4	-	-
842	16	33S	11E	5100	2-28	14.9	3.8	2.4	-	-	-
	19	30S	11E	4600	2-28	5.5	1.9	0.6	3.0	8.4	2.0
837	4	40S	16E	5600	2-26	25.2	8.7	5.2	8.8	-	-
811	2	38S	16E	5320	2-28	18.3	4.8	2.2	-	-	-
	33	37S	16E	5504	2-28	18.0	6.9	6.5	10.5	7.2	9.8
811	2	38S	16E	5320	2-28	18.3	4.8	2.2	-	-	-
937	4	40S	16E	5600	2-26	25.2	8.7	5.2	8.8	-	-

GOOSE LAKE BASIN

Quartz Mountain 2/
Quartz Mountain
Strawberry

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